Oriental Institute, Pusey Lane, Oxford OX1 2LE, Room 306



OVERVIEW

Personal Contact details:

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Twitter: @invisible_east / @ArezouAzad

Employment History: 1) Academic and 2) Mine action, peacekeeping, policy

1. Academic career: 10+-year academic career as Islamic historian. Contributing to change in the field by balancing coverage of regions and language (through integration of Persian and other Eastern Islamicate language texts as evidence bases) and by pioneering use of field-tested digital methodologies and conceptual models.

Positions held:	
2019-present	Programme Director and Senior Research Fellow, Invisible East programme,
	Oriental Studies, University of Oxford
2013-19	Lecturer in Medieval History, History, University of Birmingham
2014-19	Associate Faculty Member, Oriental Studies, University of Oxford
2011-present	Member of Senior Common Room, Corpus Christi College, Oxford
2011-15	(Senior) Leverhulme Research Officer and Co-Director, Balkh Art and
	Cultural Heritage Project (BACH), University of Oxford
2011-present	Associate Member, Corpus Christi College, Oxford
2011	Tutor, Sarah Lawrence Programme, Wadham College, Oxford
2010-2012	Senior Teaching Fellow, History, School of Oriental and African Studies,
	University of London

2. Mine action, peacekeeping, policy career: 15+-year career in strategy and policy making, resource mobilisation, coordination and political analysis for UN peacekeeping and development, with lived experiences (short and long missions), including in mine action, in Afghanistan, Bosnia, Brazil, Cambodia, Egypt, Iraq, Laos, Sudan, and Timor Leste. Transferable skills from academia in board memberships and trusteeships, public speaking, recruitment, teaching, UK and EU fundraising, and outreach (UK-based and international).

Positions held:	
2008-2013	Senior Adviser, International Security Sector Assistance Team of the
	Democratic Control of the Armed Forces (ISSAT/DCAF), Geneva
2008-2009	Senior Adviser, UN Police Division , New York
2006-2008	Adviser, International Center for Transitional Justice, New York
2003-2005	Policy Coordinator & Resource Mobilisation Officer, United Nations Mine
	Action Service, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York
2002-2003	Researcher, King's College London, International Policy Institute, London
2001-2002	Deputy Head of Policy and Planning, UN Transitional Administration in
	East Timor, Dili. Planned UN mission with annual budget of \$455 million.
2000-2001	Associate General Assembly Affairs Officer, UN Department of General
	Assembly Affairs, New York
1999-2000	Policy Adviser, UN Mission in Bosnia & Herzegovina, Sarajevo & Travnik,
	Bosnia-Herzegovina

1998	Strategy Consultant, W.K. Kellogg Foundation, Regional Office for Latin
	America & Caribbean, São Paulo, Brazil
1997-1998	Maternal and Child Health Adviser, Pastoral da Criança—Deutscher
	Entwicklungsdienst Cooperation Project, Recife, Brazil
1996-1997	Associate Civil Affairs Officer, UN Mission in Bosnia and Herzegovina
1995-1996	Network Coordinator, The Mega Cities Project, New York
1994	Consultant, UNICEF, Kathmandu, Nepal
1993	Consultant, UN Dept for Economic and Social Affairs, New York

Education: Advanced Study

2006-2010	University of Oxford, U.K. M.St. and D.Phil. D.Phil. thesis: "Fadāʾil-i Balkh: A text, scholars and the city in pre-Mongol Central Asia." Supervisors: Profs Edmund Herzig and Deborah Klimburg-Salter
1993-1995	Columbia University, New York, U.S.
	Master in International Affairs & Master in Public Health
1990-1992	Boston University, Boston, U.S.
	B.A. in Political Science & B.S. in Journalism
1988-1990	University of Hamburg, Political Science (transfer to Boston)

Languages:

- Fluent speaker of English, German, French, Portuguese and Persian.
- Conversant in Spanish and reading skills in Arabic.

RESEARCH

1. a. Programme Management and Research Grants (Ongoing)

2020-2025 Programme Director, Invisible East, Oriental Studies, Oxford

Integrating the activities of team of six researchers as one interdisciplinary team, produce strategic, policy and operational frameworks for the **world's first digital corpus of eastern Islamicate texts**, including of administrative and legal documents and literary fragments from the eastern Islamicate world (Iran, Afghanistan, Central Asia and western China), in order to explore relations between the diverse confessional, ethnic and linguistic communities in the region—Muslims, Jews, Zoroastrians, Buddhists and followers of local cults. The programme investigates the legal, economic and political foundations upon which the eventual Islamisation of the communities rested; the way languages influenced the nature, extent and results of Islamisation; and variations in those foundations and interactions from time to time c. 700-c.1280, and from place to place within the region.

Principal Investigator, ERC-Going Local in the Perso-Islamic Lands (GO.LOCAL)—Budget: £ 1,470,090. Funded by European Research Council (ERC): Research project is developing open access digital corpus of 200 medieval "Afghan Geniza" texts in Persian, Judeo-Persian and Arabic, and 800 documents in Bactrian, Sogdian, Khotanese and Middle Persian from the medieval Islamicate East. I translate 300 Persian medieval texts from the Islamicate East that have been largely untouched by scholarship. The research makes new contributions to our understanding of the evolution of Islam and Islamic society, multiculturalism and multilingualism in the Islamicate East. I will author a new monograph

for the 2028 REF and oversee the drafting of other field-altering publications that put the Islamicate East on the map in a field that has been dominated by studies of the Islamicate West (Arabia, Iraq, Syria and Egypt). I will make major contributions through the incorporation of Persian texts to the growing field of Islamicate digital humanities. The latter will allow me to chart the use and reuse of medieval Iranian texts and their connection to other texts.

2019-2023

Principal Investigator, AHRC-Persian in Documents: Language and Islamisation in the pre-Mongol Eastern Islamic Lands (PersDoc) — Budget: £790,000. Funded by Arts and Humanities Research Council (AHRC): Research project with core team of five will prepare corpus of subset of Persian Afghan Geniza texts, and carry out impact work (podcasts and educational outreach)

2019-2021

Alexander von Humboldt Experienced Researcher Fellow, Freie University Berlin (Mar-Aug 2019 and Summer 2021), nine months stipend and research grant (£4,500): Research project focusses on the diplomatics and Arabic documents of the Afghan Geniza set of medieval documents

2019-20

Bahari Visiting Fellow, Bodleian Library, analysing and translating Bodleian manuscript Ms.Ouseley 217 entitled *Kitab-i akhbar-i barmakiyan Tarikh-i Barmaki*. The codex consists of 116 folios written in Persian *nasta'liq* script by Zia Barani (fl. 1284-1356) that is dedicated to the Delhi Sultan Firuz Shah. A book publication is in progress, together with Dr Pejman Firoozbakhsh from my Invisible East Team, that is two-thirds complete.

1. b. Programme Management and Research Grants (Past)

2011-2015

Co-Director, BACH Project: Balkh Art and Cultural Heritage - Exploration, Maps and Silk-Road History from Balkh, N. Afghanistan (http://balkhheritage.org), hosted by the University of Oxford, PI: E. Herzig. Budget: £254,000. Funded by Leverhulme Trust. Chief architect (based on my D.Phil.), fieldwork management and diplomacy with Afghan ministries heritage organisations. Developed capacity building programme for 400 Afghan colleagues working in cultural heritage.

2. Publications (asterisks indicate 6 most significant)

Books

2021 **Azad**, **A**. et al. Faḍāʾil-i Balkh or the Merits of Balkh: Annotated translation with commentary and introduction of the oldest surviving history of Balkh in Afghanistan. Gibb Memorial Trust: Oxbow Books/Casemate.

2013 **Azad, A.** Sacred Landscape in Medieval Afghanistan: Revisiting the Faḍāʾil-i Balkh. Oxford Oriental Monograph Series. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Ali Mir-Ansari, Ed Herzig, **A. Azad**. *Faḍāʾil-i Balkh. Revised Edition*. Tehran: Great Encyclopaedia of Islam, together with Gibb Memorial Trust. [In press]

Azad, A. et al. (eds) *Early Islamic Balkh: History, Landscape and Material Culture*. Under contract with Bloomsbury Press/I.B. Tauris. [In press]

Book Chapters

- 2021 **Azad, A.** The Ecology and Economy of Khurasan in the 7th-8th Century. In ed. A. Marsham, *The Umayyad World*. Routledge Worlds Series. London: Routledge: 332-54.
- 2020 **Azad, A.** A Multi-Religious City in Khurāsān Converts to Islam? Shaykh al-Islām Abū Bakr ʿAbd Allāh al-Wāʿiz. al-Balkhī (fl. 610/1214). In eds. N. Hurvitz, C. Sahner, U. Simonsohn, L. Yarbrough, *Conversion to Islam in the Premodern Age A Source Book*. University of California Press: 88-93.
- 2019 **Azad, A.** & H. Kennedy, The Coming of Islam to Balkh. In eds. A. Delattre, M. Legendre and P. Sijpesteijn, *Authority and Control in the Countryside: From Antiquity to Islam in the Mediterranean and Near East (Sixth-Tenth Century*). Leiden: Brill: 284-310.
- 2016 **Azad, A.** The Caliphate and Afghanistan: Integrating Islam in Afghan Society (A.D. 709-871). In ed. N. Green, *From Sufis to Taliban: Trajectories of Islam in Afghanistan*. Berkeley: University of California Press: 41-55.
- 2010 **Azad, A.** Possible Tibetan Buddhist Heritage. In eds. A. Akasoy et al, *Islam and Tibet Interactions Along the Musk Routes*. Aldershot: Ashgate: 209-230.
- **Azad, A.** Notes on Islamisation Narratives in the Faḍāʾil-i Balkh. In eds. D. G. Tor and M. Inaba, Iran and Central Asia in the First Millennium: Continuity and Change from the Pre-Islamic to the Islamic Period. Notre Dame, Indiana: University of Notre Dame Press. [In press]
- **Azad, A.** and P. Firoozbakhsh. 'No One Can Give You Protection' The Reversal of Protection in a Persian Decree Dated 562/1167. In *Acts of Protection in Early Islamicate Societies*. Paris: Annales islamologiques. [In press]

Encyclopaedia Entries

2021 Karakoram. In *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 3rd edition (http://https://referenceworks.brillonline.com/browse/encyclopaedia-of-islam-3) [in press] 2021 Tahirids. In *Encyclopaedia of Ancient History* (https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/book/10.1002/9781444338386) [in press] 2013 Faza'el-e Balkh. In *Encyclopaedia Iranica* (http://iranicaonline.org)

Book Reviews

For Medieval Archaeology 64/2 (2020): 392-3: Review of Empires and Exchanges in Eurasian Late Antiquity. Rome, China, Iran, and the Steppe, ca. 250–750, ed. N. di Cosmo and M. Maas. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018.

For Reading Religion, 04/03/2020: Review of *The Excellence of the Arabs by Ibn Qutaybah*, ed. James Montgomery, trans. S. B. Savant and P. Webb. Library of Arabic Literature. New York: NYU Press, 2017. [https://readingreligion.org/books/excellence-arabs].

For Journal of the American Oriental Society 139/2 (2019): 523-5: Review of Samarqand et le Sughd à l'époque 'abbāsside: Histoire politique et sociale, by Y. Karev. Studia Iranica, Cahiers, vol. 55. Paris, 2015.

Peer-Reviewed Articles

2016 **Azad, A.** Living Happily Ever After - Fraternal Polyandry and "the House" in the Bactrian Documents. *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 79/1 (2016): 33-56.

2015 **Azad, A.** In Memoriam: Clifford Edmund Bosworth. 'Uṣūr al-Wusṭā 23 (November 2015): 167-78.

2015 Yastrebova, O. & **Azad, A.** Reflections on an Orientalist - Aleksandr Kun, the Man and his Legacy. *Iranian Studies* 48.5: 675-94.

2013 **Azad, A.** Female Mystics in Mediaeval Islam: The Quiet Legacy. *Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient* 56 (2013): 53-88.

2012 **Azad, A.** The *Faḍāʾil-i Balkh* and its Place in Islamic Historiography. *Iran* 50 (2012): 79-102.

Non-Academic Publications

2007 **Azad, A.**, Mayer-Rieckh, A., Rumin, S. *Census and Identification of Security Personnel. A Tool Book for Practitioners*. New York: The International Center for Transitional Justice, 2007. https://www.ictj.org/publications

2006 **Azad, A.** Post-Conflict Response Coordination - The Case of the United Nations Mine Action Service: Lessons Learned. New York: Peacekeeping Best Practices Section, United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations, June 2006. http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/1F273DD06AE33C1EC12572840055820 E-dpko-coordination-jun06.pdf

2003 Goldstone, A., A. Mayer-Rieckh, **A. Azad**, et al, "4. East Timor," in N. Dahrendorf (ed), *A Review of Peace Operations: A Case for Change*. London: Conflict, Security and Development Group, King's College, 2003. Contributor to the study on East Timor. http://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/94B0FD1A8877A55FC1256D080046EF3 6-kings-peace-03.pdf

3. Doctoral Student Supervisions

2020-present	Meredith Morrison: Persian Panegyric: Qaṣīda in the Court of Sultan Sanjar.
2015-2018	Co-supervision. Oxford Nizami Ganjavi Scholar, Oriental Studies, Oxford. Gemma Masson: The Urban Janissary in Eighteenth-Century Istanbul. Co-
	supervision. Awarded Gibb Memorial Trust for the Centenary Scholarship.
	PhD awarded September 2019.
2016-2018	Li Wanchun: A Study of the Relations Between the Arab Caliphate and Other Political Entities in Transoxania from 705 AD to the 810s AD. Co-supervised, transferred to SOAS for funding.

4. External invi	tations to speak (last 10 years only) A. Azad, School of Abbasid Studies Feature Event Speaker, "A History of the Barmakids: The View from the Islamicate East," 16 July.
2021	A.Azad , Persian Arts of the Book Conference Speaker, "Deciphering the Bodleian's <i>Akhbār-i Barmakiyān</i> ," Bodleian Library, 13 July.
2021	A.Azad , International Association of Afghan Studies/Sussex Asia Centre Lecture, "New Research on Afghan Documents," 29 June.
2021	A. Azad , Gloucestershire Historical Society, "The Barmakids: Islam, Multiculturalism and Power seen through the story of the most celebrated and enigmatic families in early Islam," 10 May.
2021	A. Azad , Speaker at Opening of Exhibition on "Annemarie Schimmel: Wissenschaftlerin, Sprachgenie, Dichterin und Freundesammlerin," University of Marburg, 21 April 2021.
2021	A.Azad, "Unheard Voices from Eastern Iran and the Islamicate East,"

British Institute of Persian Studies Lecture, 22 April 2021.

2020	A. Azad , "Of Panegyrics and commerce: Jews and Muslims in 11th Century Afghanistan." David Patterson Lecture. Oxford, 3 December 2020.
2020	A. Azad , "The Invisible East Programme." At Conference on "Contesting Empires: Sogdiana, Bactria and Gandhara between the Sasanian empire, the Tang dynasty and the Muslim Caliphate (ca. 600-1000 CE)". Leiden, 17-18 September 2020.
2019	A. Azad , "Law, Migration and Translation—the making of a Persian Legal Tradition in the 11 th -13 th Century Balkh-Bamiyan Region," at workshop on Migration, Circulation and Translation: Pre-Modern Persian Literature in Motion, Wadham College, Oxford, 25 September 2019.
2019	A. Azad , "Islamic History Workshop" on how to edit and translate a medieval Persian local history, Columbia University, 4 April 2019.
2019	A. Azad , "Writing and History in Medieval Afghanistan: The Material Turn in Afghanistan Studies," Special Afghanistan Series: Afghanistan History: Past, Present and Future," Yale, 3 April 2019.
2018	A. Azad , "The Verve of Clever Women: Female Hadith Scholars in Pre-Modern Times," White Rose Lecture Series, Leeds, 13 June.
2018	A. Azad , "'Islamic Dynasties' and the Perils of Homogenisation," in Medieval Dynasties Conference, Birmingham, 26 May.
2018	A. Azad , "Diplomatics and the Afghan Geniza Early New Persian Documents," Documents & Institutions in the Late Ancient and Medieval Worlds Conference, Princeton, 7- 8 May.
2017	A. Azad , "A medieval Persian local history on Islamisation?" at Medieval Church and Culture Seminar, Harris Manchester College, Oxford, 14 November.
2017	A. Azad , Panel Chair: Chronicles as Archives in Medieval Islamic Contexts, I, International Medieval Congress, Leeds, 6 July.
2017	A. Azad , "The Intersection of Urban and Ethnic Identities in Medieval Central Asia." Panel: The Reproduction of Medieval Identity, Ethnicity, and Nationhood, III, International Medieval Congress, Leeds, 5 July.
2017	A. Azad , "To be a woman in mixed societies of the eastern Islamic caliphate and its successor dynasties." Panel: The Construction of Female Images in Religiously Mixed Societies, Society for the Medieval Mediterranean 5 th Biennial Conference, 12 July.
2017	A. Azad , "Notes on Islamisation Narratives in the Fadāʾil-i Balkh," Conference on The History and Culture of Iran and Central Asia in the First Millennium C.E., Notre Dame/Kyoto University, London, 25 June.
2017	A. Azad , "Priestly Passion: Alphonse Mingana and his eclectic collection of Persian manuscripts." Pembroke College, Cambridge, 11 May.
2017	A. Azad and A. Miller, "Citadels, Bazaars and Shrines – A Brief Overview of the Current State of Islamic Archaeology in Afghanistan," Islamic Archaeology Conference, University College London, 28 January.
2017	A. Azad , "Medieval Afghanistan and Religious Diversity in the Dar allslam," in lecture series on Religious Encounters between the Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean, University of Bochum, 9 January.



TEACHING

1. Undergraduate Teaching

Creation and teaching of Seminar Modules

Department of History, University of Birmingham

2013-2019	BA Option: Propnet, rulers and repels of early Islam
2014-2019	MA/MRes module: Approaches to Medieval Studies (team-taught)
2014-2019	MA/MRes module: Research Skills in Medieval Studies (team-taught)
2014-2019	BA Group Research module: Kings and Propaganda in the Islamic World

Undergraduate Lecturing

Department of History, University of Birmingham

2013-2019	Survey course on global Early Middle Ages (1st year, co-taught)
2014-2019	Survey course on global Late Medieval Period (1st year, co-taught)
2015-2019	Seminars on historical methods
2017-2019	Lectures on historical theory and practice

Undergraduate Module Convening

Department of History, University of Birmingham

2017-18 Survey course: Living in the Middle Ages

2. Graduate Lecturing

Department of History, University of Birmingham

2013-2019	Global Histories: Comparisons and Connections (MA Global History)
2014-2019	Approaches and Skills in Medieval Studies (MA Medieval Studies)

Graduate Module Convening

Department of History, University of Birmingham

2014-2019	Approaches in Medieval Studies (MA Medieval Studies)
2014-2019	Research Skills in Medieval Studies (MA Medieval Studies)

3. Graduate Supervision and Personal Tutoring

Personal tutor to more than 30 MA and MRes students at the Department of History, University of Birmingham when acting as convener of the MA Medieval Studies Supervised MA student at the Department of History, University of Birmingham Supervised two MPhil student in Oriental Studies, University of Oxford

4. University examining

Set and marked exams for all lecturing and module teaching listed above; examinations board, Faculty of Oriental Studies 2021.

5. Student Recruitment

At University of Birmingham

Biriningnam
Ancient & Medieval History Admissions Tutor - Open Days, Applicant Visit
Days, selection of undergraduate student applicants
Assisted Open Days, Applicant Visit Days, selected postgraduate student
applicants, University of Birmingham
Selection panel member for Undergraduate student applicants in Persian,
Wadham College, Oxford

6. Teacher Training, Professional Academies

2015 Postgraduate Certificate in Academic Practice Training completed

Appointed Fellow of UK's Higher Education Academy

GOOD CITIZENSHIP

1. University Committees

2016

Faculty Committees, Oriental Studies, University of Oxford

Member, Arabic, Persian and Turkish Subject Group 2020-present

Member, Examination Committee, Persian and Turkish Subject Group 2020-present

College of Arts and Law and History Department Committees, U. of Birmingham

2013-16, '17-18 Chair, Student-Staff Committee (Undergraduates), Department of History 2015-16, '17-18 Chair, Student-Staff Committee (Postgraduates), School for History and Cultures

2015-19 Member/Reserve Chair, Extenuating Circumstances Panel, School for

History and Cultures

Staff Selection Committee, University of Oxford

2013 Leverhulme Research Officer, Balkh Art and Cultural Heritage project,

University of Oxford

2. Convenorship of Webinars, Open Seminars/Colloquia and Conferences

Chair, "Future Philology Conference" of the Invisible East Programme. 30 2021 September—1 October 2021, Oriental Studies, University of Oxford 2020 Chair, Islamicate Manuscripts and Texts virtual colloquium (IM@T), weekly during Michaelmas Term 2020, Oriental Studies, University of Oxford (https://www.orinst.ox.ac.uk/event/islamicate-manuscripts-and-textscolloquium).

2020 Webinar Host, "'War Criminals I have Known': – On making humanitarian action in today's world multilateral, legitimate and safe. A Film Journey and Conversation with Experts," 9 December, Live YouTube with > 200 viewers (https://www.torch.ox.ac.uk/event/war-criminals-i-have-known-on-makinghumanitarian-action-in-todays-world-multilateral-legitima)

2014-16 Chair, Centre for the Study of the Middle Ages, University of Birmingham Convener, together with P. Semper, Seminar Series of the Centre for the 2014-16

Study of the Middle Ages, University of Birmingham

Co-convener, together with S. Jackson of Birmingham Centre for the Study 2016 of Contemporary History, of special seminar series on Nationalism, Identity

and Community from Medieval Times to the Present (3 February to 15

March)

2012 Co-convener, together with L. Treadwell on Khalili Research Centre Islamic

Art Series: Focus on Afghanistan (four lectures in October)

3. Board Member, Trustee, Advisory Services

- British Institute of Persian Studies: Trustee
- Princeton Geniza Lab: Advisory Board Member
- National Library of Israel Maktoub Project: Advisory Board Member
- Middle East Medievalists (MEM) of the Middle East Studies Association: Board Member
- Persian Manuscript Initiative, Roshan Institute, U. of Maryland: Board Member
- Knowledge, Information Technology, and the Arabic Book, KITAB, Project (ERC project as of 2018), Aga Khan University, London: Advisor

4. Peer review and journal editorship

Book manuscript reviews: Bloomsbury Press, Routledge, Edinburgh University Press

- Journal peer reviewer: Iranian Studies, al-Masaq, Journal of the American Oriental Society, Medieval Archaeology, Afghanistan (Brill)
- Funding reviewer: Arts and Humanities Research Council (since 2017), Arkadia Fund (since 2012), British Council (since 2010)
- Editorial advisory board member: Gorgias Press
- Reviewer of JRF applications: Cambridge colleges
- Book prize committee member: MEM Book Awards 2021-2024

5. External member of Professorial Appointment Committee

 For appointment of "Assistant Professor and Language Programme Coordinator," Aga Khan University, Institute for the Study of Muslim Civilisations, London, February 2021

6. Membership of scholarly societies

- British Institute of Persian Studies
- The Iran Society
- Royal Asiatic Society
- Association for the Study of Persianate Societies
- Middle East Studies Association
- The Islamic Manuscripts Association
- American Oriental Society

7. Recent Videos and Podcasts

- Bodleian Library Feature: https://youtu.be/G0g MOJKVQU (from 7 mins 30 secs)
- Webinar, "War Criminals I have known": https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bhtH25a590c
- Research Conversations: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LYGtPDtXAwc